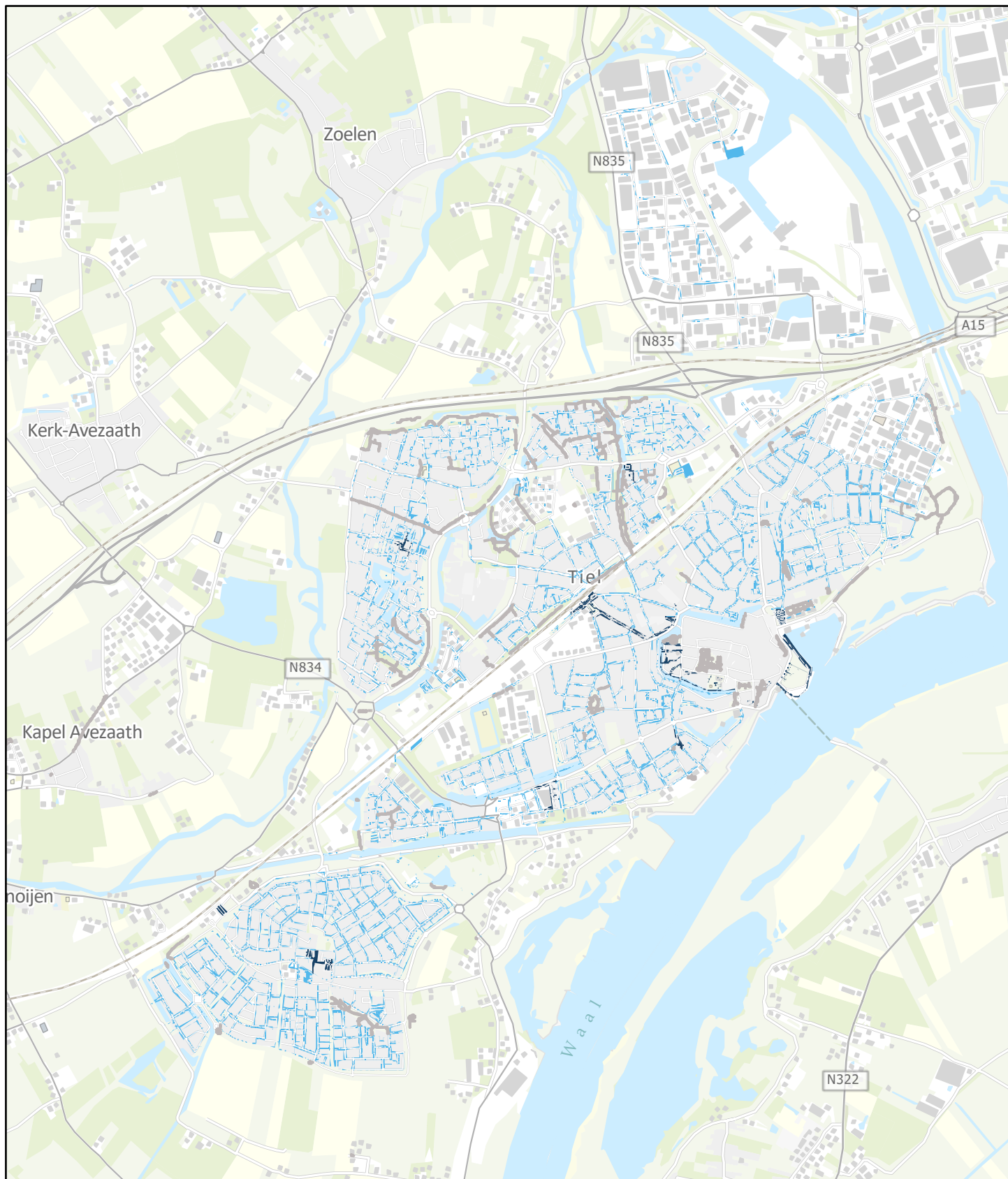


# Tiel Onkruid op verharding



19-8-2026

Half verharding Element verharding

